



RELATIONS AVEC AUTRUI

Présentation, salutations

1 - *I'd like you to meet Mr Bean, my manager.*

- *How do you do?*

- *How do you do?*

2 - *I'd like you to meet Fatima, my best P.A.*

- *How are you Fatima? Pleased to meet you!*

- *Pleased to meet you.*

3 - *This is Spicy, my girl-friend.*

- *Hi !*

Excuses

1 - *I'm sorry I must cancel my appointment.*

- *That's alright, there's no problem.*

2 - *I'm afraid you'll have to ask the manager.*

- *When can I get an appointment, please?*

Demande d'assistance

1 - *Excuse me, can you tell me what time is the next train?*

- *Which destination would you like to go?*

2 - *Could you please help me carry this suitcase to the car?*

- *My pleasure. No problem.*

3 - *Can you do me a favour? Can you go to the post office for me?*

- *Certainly. I can even do your shopping.*

- *Oh, really? Could you do that for me?*

Voeux et souhaits

1 - *Have a safe journey to New York!*

- *Wish me luck!*

2 - *I hope you'll enjoy your visit.*

- *I'm sure I will!*

• **INFLUENCE EXERCÉE SUR AUTRUI**

Instructions, ordres, interdictions

1 - *Avoid polluting rivers !*

2 - *Learn how to recycle !*

3 - *Don't destroy forests !*

Faire faire

1 - *Enviros ask people to use less petrol.*

2 - *They want the government to take stricter measures.*

3 - *They make consumers change their habits.*

Invitation, requête

1 - *Could you stop wasting your food, please?*

2 - *Put your empty can in here, will you?*

Permission

1 - *You may use paper bags, if you like.*

2 - *Dogs are not allowed inside this area.*

3 - *Let me explain why.*

Obligation

1 - *You must check the exhaust pipe on your moped.*

2 - *Dog-owners have to respect other pedestrians.*

3 - *You needn't buy so many electronic games!*

Conseil

1 - *Farmers should use fewer pesticides.*

2 - *Children shouldn't snack all day long!*

• **REPÉRAGES**

Présence, absence

1 - *There is a senior clerk, there are plenty of facilities.*

2 - *There is no vacancy.*

Quantification

1 - *Many manufacturers sell a lot of useless goods!*

2 - *Most of the birds were half dead.*

Qualification

1 - *Cheap clothes sell better. The cheapest ones sell the best.*

2 - *Unskilled workers are not so lucky when they apply for a job.*

Possession, inclusion

1 - *This plastic bag isn't mine; is it yours?*

2 - *Today's teenagers are good at music.*

3 - *I can give you my own.*

Espace

- 1 – *Where shall I deliver this pizza?*
- 2 – *How far does the supplier live from here?*

Temps

- 1 – *How long does it take?*
- 2 – *He has been working since 1999.*
- 3 – *She has been working for 3 months.*

• APPRÉCIATION / ÉVALUATION

Adverbes

- 1- *It's dangerously built.*
- 2 - *This is absolutely mad!*
- 3 - *It was ()executed (perfectly).*

Satisfaction, mécontentement

- 1 – *Well done ! Excellent idea !*
- 2 – *How nice this restaurant is !*
- 3 – *What a fantastic job they've done !*
- 4 – *I deeply regret it!*

Intentions, préférences

- 1 – *They're going to save the planet.*
- 2 – *I'd rather volunteer.*
- 3 – *I prefer to help poor nations.*
- 4 – *I like it better when rules are clear.*

Degrés de possibilité, probabilité, certitude

- 1 – *Rain forests can well disappear.*

- 2 – *It could happen very soon.*
- 3 – *May be in the coming years.*
- 4 – *We must always be very careful.*

Capacité

- 1 – *He can work full time, can't he?*
- 2 – *It can't survive in this environment, can it?*
- 3 – *I could run faster when I was younger.*
- 4 – *Will he be able to finish it before noon?*

• DISCUSSION

Accord, désaccord, refus

- 1 - *I agree with them, they are right!*
- 2 - *I don't think so. They are wrong.*
- 3 - *This isn't dangerous! – Yes, it is !*
- 4 – *They don't want to kill birds.*

But, visée

- 1- *They collect old papers to recycle them.*
- 2 - *They work for poor nations.*

Cause, conséquence, hypothèse

- 1 – *Villagers had sold a forest because they wanted to build a school.*
- 2 – *They cut so many trees that it is a desert now.*
- 3 – *If they wanted to make money, they could sell their vegetables.*

Référence

- 1- *According to NASA scientists, space is polluted by millions of rocket debris.*
- 2 – *A recent survey reveals that 30% of them don't!*

Restriction

- 1- *They recycle everything but dangerous material.*
- 2 – *Water can be used except to water gardens.*

Groupes en présence

- 1 – *Most youngsters, the under-eighteen love him.*
- 2 – *Few Americans eat snails.*
- 3 – *Half the rich nations forget about the poor.*

Thèse, valeur

- 1 – *It's important and useful to recycle.*
- 2 – *It's courageous and rare to volunteer.*
- 3 – *It's a shame that some people don't help the poor.*

